

CAPTURE WATER VAPOR AND CUT PUMPDOWN TIME BY AS MUCH AS 75% IN HIGH-VACUUM SYSTEMS

THE PFC

>for fast cycle water vapor cryopumping. pumps primarily water vapor and is used in conjunction with a conventional high vacuum pump.



THE PFC 1100

- -100° to -150°C (-148° to -238°F, 173 to 123 K)
- Fast Start, Fast Defrost
- Tube-Type Cold Element (e.g., Cryocoil)
- Heat Removal to 3600 Watts
- Cryocondenses Water Vapor in Vacuum Systems with Speeds to 200,000 l/sec. Vacuum Levels to 1.5×10^{-11} torr
- Provides very fast pumping speeds for water vapor, which is typically 65% to 95% of the gas load in high vacuum systems.

Increase product throughput in your existing system 20% to 100% and improve quality of deposition.

The Polycold® Fast Cycle Water Vapor Cryopump (PFC) effectively captures water vapor, which comprises 65% to 95% of the residual gas in high-vacuum systems. Water vapor is typically the most reactive contaminant present. The PFC advantages include:

- High-vacuum pumpdown time cut by 25% to 75%
- High-speed pumping of water vapor: 10,000 to 200,000 l/sec in the workspace

- Increased product throughput of 20% to 100%
- Typical payback times of less than one year
- Lower water vapor partial pressure during processing for higher film quality, better adhesion and more reproducible deposition
- Superior in cost/performance to liquid nitrogen cooled Meissners

When added to your vacuum system, the PFC Cryopump can dramatically reduce pumpdown times and increase product throughput. The PFC will pump water vapor within minutes from “start” and can defrost in less than seven minutes, giving true fast-cycle capability. For your system, this means more production cycles per shift. Pumpdown times are typically reduced by 25% to 75%, and increases in product throughput are 20% to 100%.

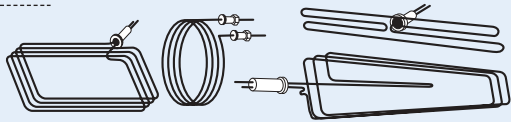
Using Polycold’s patented cryogenic refrigeration process, the PFC works on the principle of Meissner trapping. Water vapor is captured by condensation on a cryogenically cooled surface, called a Meissner coil. The Meissner (cryocoil) is mounted directly in the vacuum chamber so conductance is not limited by ports, manifolds, valves and baffles. The cryocoil is easy to install and can be adapted to fit any system. It does not need a high-vacuum valve.

PFC Cryopumps are the most cost-effective pumping upgrade you can add to any diffusion-pumped, turbo-pumped or helium-cryopumped system. A control module allows you to have either local or remote operation, enabling you to operate the PFC from your existing controller or processor.

The PFC is available in a variety of capabilities and cryocoil configurations. Models are available that control two cryocoils or the combination of a cryocoil and a baffle. For your diffusion-pumped chambers, the addition of one Model PFC/P provides cooling to the baffle to control backstreaming plus increased water vapor pumping speed in the chamber. The model PFC/PFC individually cools and defrosts two separate cryocoils. Please refer to Product Specifications and to our PFC Price List for price and option details. A lease/purchase is available within the U.S.A.

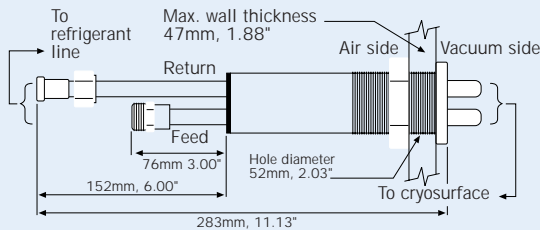
KEY SYSTEM COMPONENTS

1 CRYOCOIL



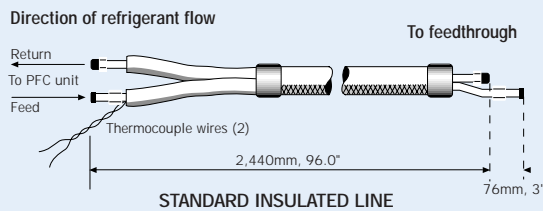
The cryocoil will be designed to fit the specific vacuum chamber, based on information you supply, or you may choose to design and build your own cryocoil. Typical cryocoils have helical, spiral, serpentine or other simple shapes. We do not recommend cryopanel; they slow the cool/defrost times due to increased mass and cryopump ineffectively on the rear side if positioned near the chamber wall. A stainless steel cryocoil, a complex cryocoil design or an adapter flange, may require additional costs.

2 FEEDTHROUGH



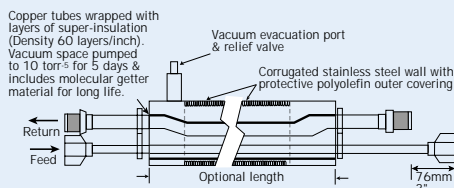
The standard cryogenic feedthrough provides thermal isolation between the feed/return tubes and the O-ring seal. The dual pass feedthrough requires a two-inch diameter hole in the vacuum chamber. Couplings on the feed-through mate with the refrigerant line. Optional feedthroughs fit one-inch diameter holes, but two are required (one for each tube). Custom feedthroughs are available.

3 REFRIGERANT LINE



A refrigerant line set consists of a copper feed and return line, each with stainless steel couplings on both ends for connection to the PFC unit and to the feedthrough. Longer lengths of refrigerant line (more than the standard 8 feet) can be ordered from the factory. However, if the line length is longer than 15 feet, it may be necessary to select the next larger PFC unit because of the additional heat load imposed by the longer line. Contact the factory for the cost of longer lines.

4 VACUUM INSULATED LINE



HOW DO I SELECT THE RIGHT SIZE PFC UNIT TO TRAP WATER VAPOR IN MY VACUUM CHAMBER?

PFC unit sizes are based on the desired water vapor pumping speed and the ability of the chamber to accommodate the required amount of cold element (cryocoil) surface area. The larger the cryocoil, the greater the pumping speed. Typically, we recommend an increase in chamber net speed of four times the existing (net in-chamber) water vapor pumping speed. This typically results in a pumpdown time reduction of from 25% to 75%. Once the approximate unit size and cryocoil surface area have been established, the required temperature and cooling capacity of the system are reviewed against the presence of any additional heat load (long refrigerant lines, process heat, etc.).

WHAT IS THE BEST TEMPERATURE TO TRAP WATER VAPOR EFFECTIVELY?

To find the cryosurface temperature that is best for your vacuum system, find the ultimate base pressure of your system listed below. Then follow across to the right column which shows the required cryosurface temperature. This temperature provides 90% water vapor trapping efficiency.

DESIRED WATER VAPOR PARTIAL PRESSURE		AVERAGE CRYOSURFACE TEMPERATURE NEEDED	DESIRED WATER VAPOR PARTIAL PRESSURE		AVERAGE CRYOSURFACE TEMPERATURE NEEDED
torr	mbar	°C	torr	mbar	°C
5 X 10 ⁰	6.7 X 10 ⁰	-25.4	5 X 10 ⁻⁵	6.7 X 10 ⁻⁵	-104.9
2 X 10 ⁰	2.7 X 10 ⁰	-34.4	2 X 10 ⁻⁵	2.7 X 10 ⁻⁵	-109.1
1 X 10 ⁰	1.3 X 10 ⁰	-40.8	1 X 10 ⁻⁵	1.3 X 10 ⁻⁵	-112.2
5 X 10 ⁻¹	6.7 X 10 ⁻¹	-46.8	5 X 10 ⁻⁶	6.7 X 10 ⁻⁶	-115.1
2 X 10 ⁻¹	2.7 X 10 ⁻¹	-54.3	2 X 10 ⁻⁶	2.7 X 10 ⁻⁶	-118.1
1 X 10 ⁻¹	1.3 X 10 ⁻¹	-59.7	1 X 10 ⁻⁶	1.3 X 10 ⁻⁶	-121.5
5 X 10 ⁻²	6.7 X 10 ⁻²	-64.8	5 X 10 ⁻⁷	6.7 X 10 ⁻⁷	-124.1
2 X 10 ⁻²	2.7 X 10 ⁻²	-71.2	2 X 10 ⁻⁷	2.7 X 10 ⁻⁷	-127.5
1 X 10 ⁻²	1.3 X 10 ⁻²	-75.8	1 X 10 ⁻⁷	1.3 X 10 ⁻⁷	-129.9
5 X 10 ⁻³	6.7 X 10 ⁻³	-80.1	5 X 10 ⁻⁸	6.7 X 10 ⁻⁸	-132.2
2 X 10 ⁻³	2.7 X 10 ⁻³	-85.6	2 X 10 ⁻⁸	2.7 X 10 ⁻⁸	-135.2
1 X 10 ⁻³	1.3 X 10 ⁻³	-89.6	1 X 10 ⁻⁸	1.3 X 10 ⁻⁸	-137.3
5 X 10 ⁻⁴	6.7 X 10 ⁻⁴	-93.4	5 X 10 ⁻⁹	6.7 X 10 ⁻⁹	-139.5
2 X 10 ⁻⁴	2.7 X 10 ⁻⁴	-98.2	2 X 10 ⁻⁹	2.7 X 10 ⁻⁹	-142.1
1 X 10 ⁻⁴	1.3 X 10 ⁻⁴	-101.6	1 X 10 ⁻⁹	1.3 X 10 ⁻⁹	-144.1

HELPFUL INFORMATION FOR SIZING SYSTEMS

RADIATION HEAT LOAD ON CRYOCOIL

(At 25°C Ambient Conditions) -376.6 Watts/m² (35 Watts/ft²)

Refrigerant Line Heat Load -26.3 Watts/m (8 Watts/ft)

Vacuum Jacketed Line Heat Load -1.0 Watts/m (0.3 Watts/ft)

Water Vapor Pumping Speed (Theoretical) -149,000 l/s/m² (13,842 l/s/ft²)

Liquid Nitrogen Cooling Approximately (45 Watts/ liter/ hour)

SIMPLE WORK SHEET

Ultimate Base Pressure ___ Required Temperature: _____C

Heat Load Cryocoil _____

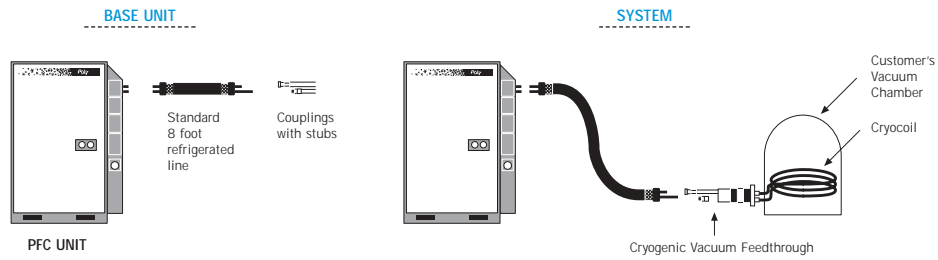
Heat Load Refrigerant Line: _____

Additional Heat Load (Process Heat, etc.) _____

Total Heat Load _____

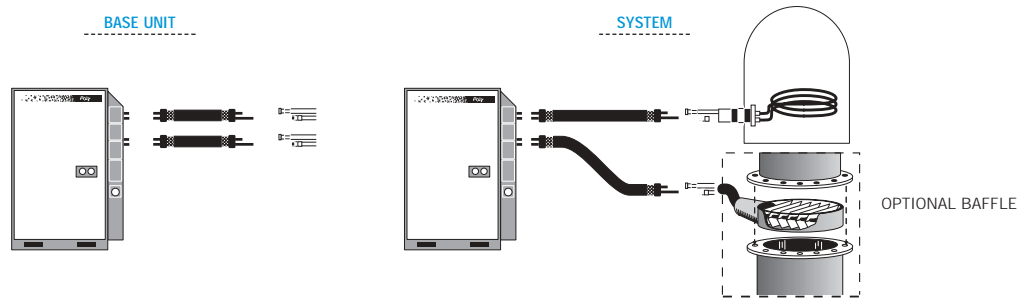
VACUUM INSULATED REFRIGERANT LINE POLYFLEX™
ADDS FLEXIBILITY OF CRYOPUMP PLACEMENT TO OPTIMIZE PRECIOUS FLOOR SPACE.

MODEL PFC CONFIGURATIONS
(NOT TO SCALE; STANDARD REFRIGERANT LINE 8 FEET)



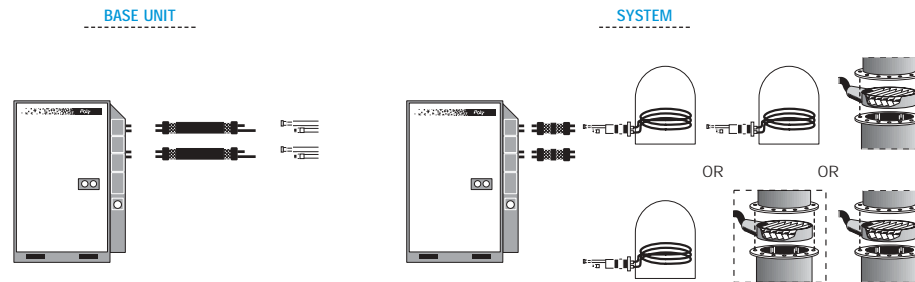
PFC - STANDARD PFC FEATURES

- Factory-charged with CFC FREE refrigerant
- Temperature indicator with differential analog output
- Electronic controller to terminate defrost
- Control module for local manual control
- Remote connector to permit operation with your controller or your manual controls (remote operation requires relays, switches, and wiring by end-users).



PFC/P - COMBINATION PFC AND P

- Includes all standard PFC features.
- Model PFC/P is typically used to temperature-cycle a crocoil and continuously cool a tubing trace-style chevron baffle as well. The cryocoil may be cooled or defrosted while the baffle remains cold. Total cooling capacity may be divided 1/2-1/2, or 2/3-1/3 between the two circuits. Note: (1) when one cryocoil is temperature-cycled, the baffle or other cryocoil temperature may vary about 1 to 10 degrees. (2) Baffles not included in system price.



PFC/PFC - MULTI-PURPOSE PFC AND PFC

- Includes all standard PFC features.
- The two cryosurfaces (consisting of: two cryocoils, coil and baffle or two baffles) can be cooled or defrosted separately. Total cooling capacity may be divided 1/2-1/2 or 2/3-1/3 between the two circuits. NOTE: (1) When one cryocoil is temperature-cycled, the baffle or other cryocoil temperature may vary about 5 to 10 degrees. (2) Baffles are not included in system price.

PFC/PFC APPLICATION NOTE

The intended application for a PFC/PFC configuration is for the operation of two cryocoils in different locations within a single in-line system. This configuration is also successful in the operation of cryocoils in two different load-locked systems. For batch systems we recommend a dedicated Polycold PFC per vacuum system.

The operator interface (Control Panel) pictured at the right is used on the PFC model PFC 550 and larger PFC systems. This picture illustrates most of the options available.

TEMPERATURE

Included as standard in this module is a digital temperature meter (C) with a ten position thermocouple select switch (D). The switch allows monitoring of various temperatures within the system and at remote locations. Standard temperature monitoring points include:

- 1 Compressor Discharge
- 2 Refrigerant Liquid Line
- 3 Cryocoil Feed (circuit 1)*
- 4 Cryocoil Return (circuit 1)*
- 5 Cryocoil Feed (circuit 2)*
- 6 Cryocoil Return (circuit 2)*
- 7 Refrigerant Feed (circuit 1)
- 8 Refrigerant Return (circuit 1)
- 9 Coldest Liquid
- 10 Refrigerant Return (circuit 2)*

*Customer re-assignable.

Illustrated is an optional second temperature meter, set point relay and indicating lamp (A). The customer specifies the locations to be monitored with the set point relay and the meter. Not illustrated is an optional temperature set point relay with indicator lamp (B). The customer specifies the location to be monitored.

SYSTEM CONTROL MODULE

Fault Lights/Controls: Flow Diagram

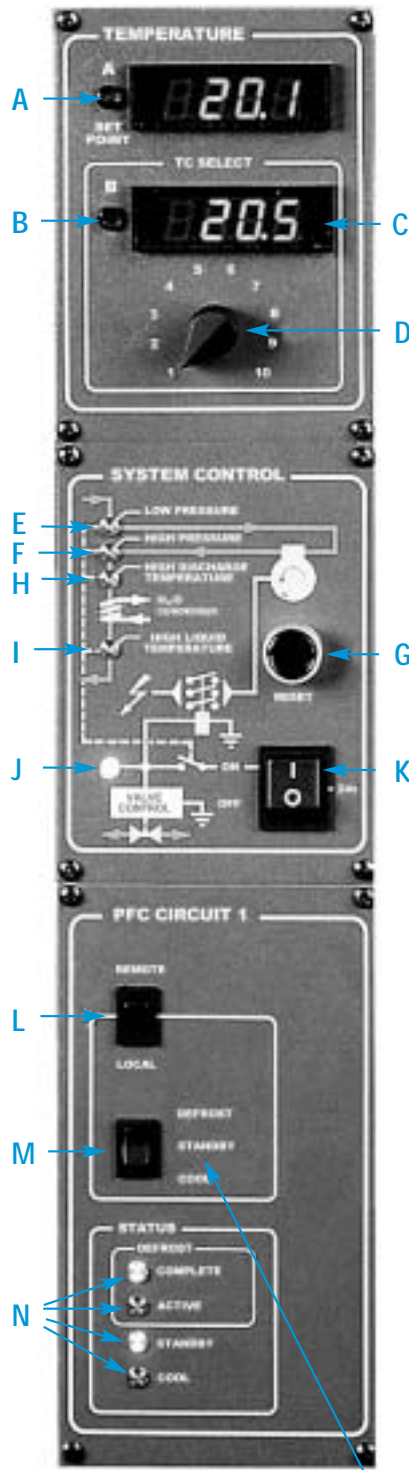
COMPRESSOR PROTECTION

DUAL PRESSURE SWITCH

E Low Pressure Light Indicates that the compressor suction pressure dropped too low (refer to operating manual).

F High Pressure Light Indicates that the compressor discharge pressure was too high (refer to Operating Manual).

G Reset Button Resets any fault indicated on system control once the problem has been corrected.



MODEL PFC CONTROL PANEL

A THREE POSITION ROCKER SWITCH HANDLES ALL PRIMARY FUNCTIONS: DEFROST, STANDBY, AND COOL

H Refrigerant Temperature High Discharge Temperature Light indicates that the temperature of the refrigerant was too hot at the compressor discharge.

I Cooling Water Supply High Liquid Temperature Light Indicates loss of water, too little water, reversed flow or scale built-up inside the condenser.

J Operating Indicator Light Indicates the compressor contactor has activated and no faults are included.

Compressor Power On/Off

K On/Off Rocker Switch

AC Power Indicator Light (Located on High Voltage Box not shown). Indicates the Disconnect Switch is activated and AC power is on.

PFC CIRCUIT 1

(PFC Circuit 2 includes the same features as Circuit 1 and is available on PFC/PFC Models.)

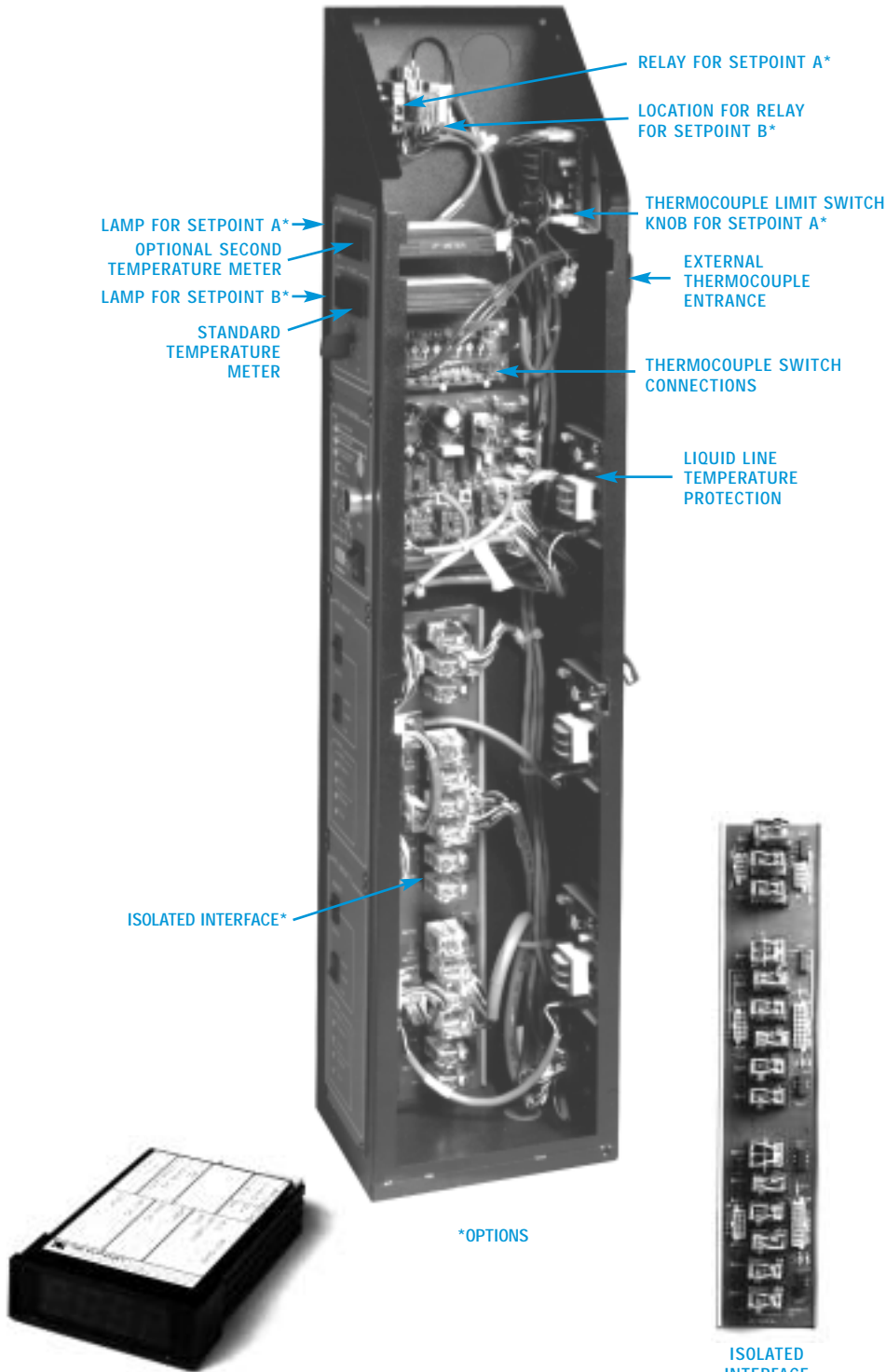
L Remote/Local Control Switch The Remote feature allows the customer to control the PFC unit from a remote location via the customer's own equipment controller/computer. The local mode enables the Control Panel switches to be used to operate the unit.

M Defrost/Standby/Cool Switch When the previous Remote/Local Control Switch (L) is in the "Local" position, the three (3) position rocker switch initiates all primary functions: Defrost - Standby - Cool.

N Status Lights Indicates the operation mode: defrost complete, defrost active, standby, cool.



MODEL 330 DIGITAL PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE INDICATORS



*OPTIONS

ISOLATED INTERFACE

TEMPERATURE

Indicates that the selected temperature is colder than the predetermined setpoint. Inside the module, the setpoint can be adjusted between -80°C and -160°C . When the temperature from the input thermocouple drops below the defined setpoint, a thermocouple limit switch lights a lamp on the panel and closes a relay contact that completes a circuit to the remote connector. Customer decides at time of purchase which location is to be dedicated to the setpoint.
Part No. 600212-02.

SECOND TEMPERATURE METER WITH SETPOINT RELAY

Provides continuous readout of temperature and setpoint status for a second thermocouple position in a location of customer's choice.
Part No. 600212-03

TEMPERATURE SETPOINT RELAY AND SECOND TEMPERATURE METER WITH SETPOINT RELAY

If you would like to order both of the previous two items, please specify Part No. 600212-04.

ISOLATED ELECTRICAL INTERFACE FOR USER'S CONTROLLER*

If you want to control the PFC unit remotely with other than switch closures, your control voltage and the PFC unit must be electrically isolated. To meet this requirement, the optional isolated relay interface is available in 6, 12, or 24 volts, 50/60 HZ AC or DC. (Specify desired voltage at time of order.)

24V Part No. 600248-01 (for Model PFC)

24V Part No. 600248-02 (for Model PFC/PFC)

24V Part No. 600248-03 (for Model PFC/Ps)

REMOTE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR METER

This is a separate digital meter that is not installed in the PFC unit. It allows the user to read the analog output signal from the installed temperature meter at a remote control panel up to 50 feet away.

Part No. 353010-01 (For voltage 115/1/60)

Part No. 353010-02 (For voltage 230/1/60)

Part No. 353010-03 (For voltage 24 volts)

Remote Meter with 50 foot electrical cable

Part No. 840109-01 (For voltage 115/1/50-60)

Part No. 840109-02 (For voltage 230/1/50-60)

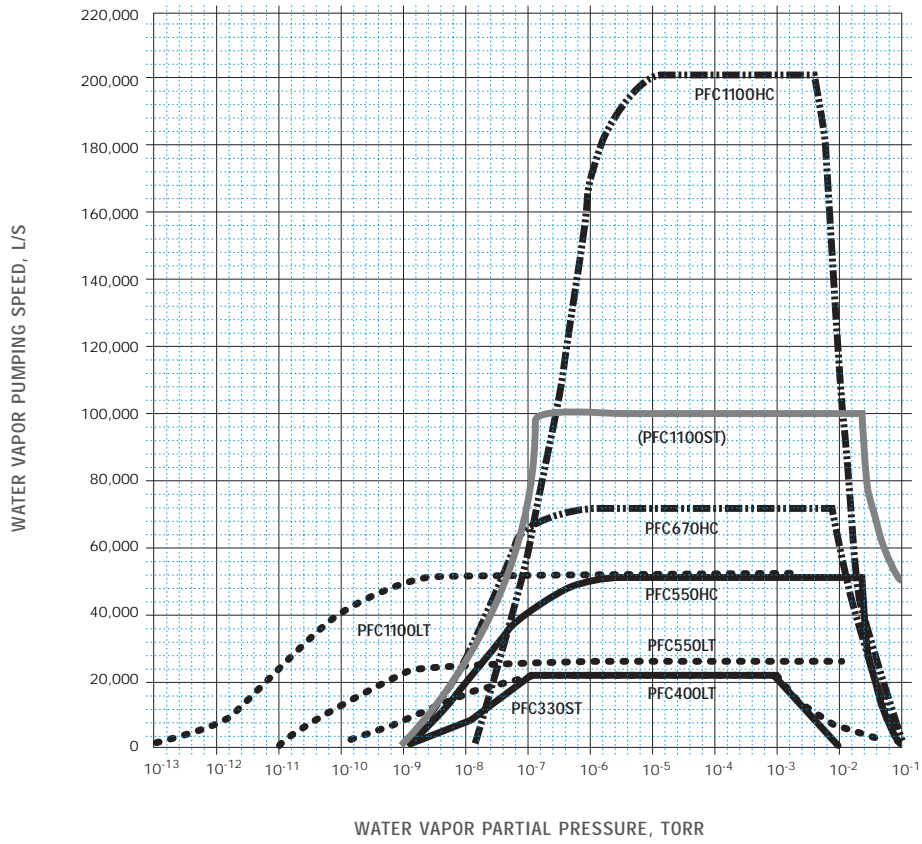
Part No. 840109-03 (For voltage 24/1/50/60)

Options are only available at time of PFC unit order. For additional information and suggestions on how to use these options in your application, please request the Polycold Control Options Application Note.

* Not available on the PFC 400.

COMPARISON OF CRYOPUMPING SPEED AND PRESSURE

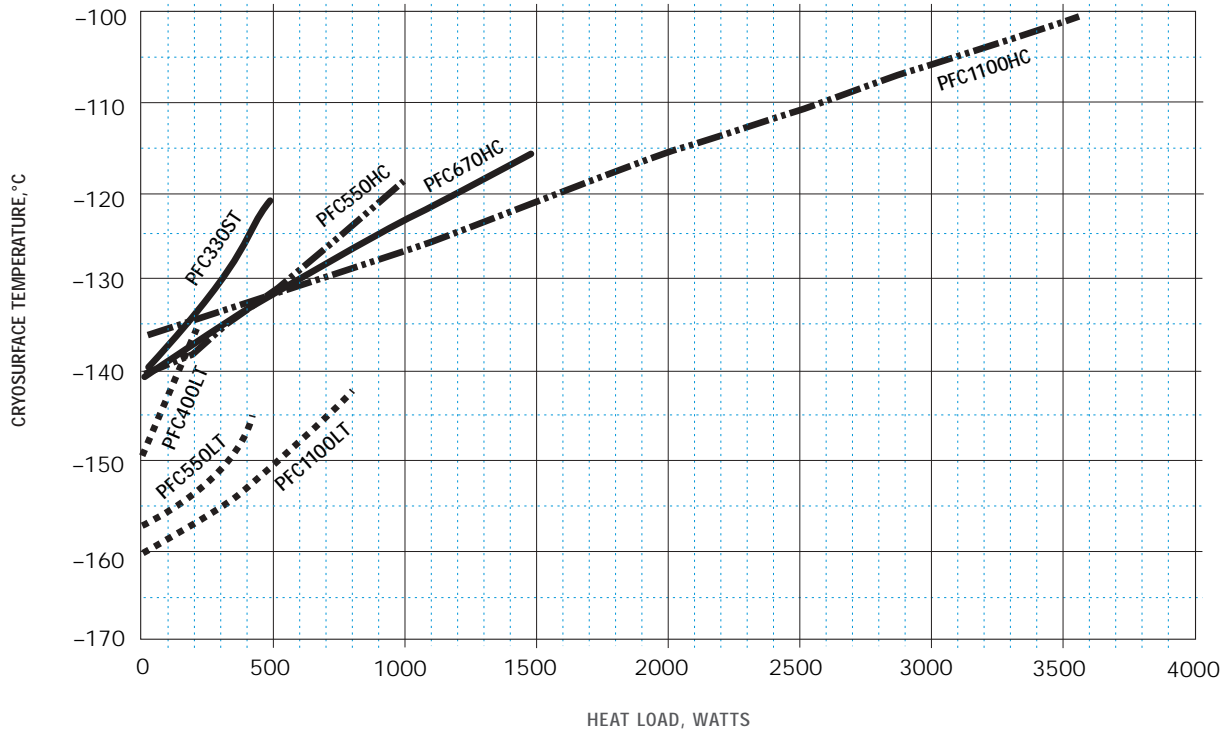
PFC330ST, PFC400LT, PFC550HC, PFC550LT, PFC670HC, PFC1100HC, PFC1100LT



NOTE: For some operating conditions the cryocoils may be enlarged to provide greater pumping speeds

COMPARISON OF AVERAGE TEMPERATURE(A) CRYOSURFACE TEMPERATURE VS. HEAT LOAD(B)

PFC330ST, PFC400LT, PFC550HC, PFC550LT, PFC670HC, PFC1100HC, PFC1100LT



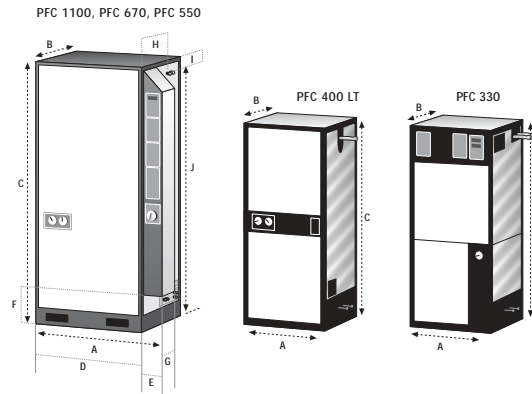
- (a) Temperatures shown are the average of the inlet and outlet using recommended cryocool size.
 - (b) The temperature differences between inlet and outlet are typically 20°C at maximum load.
- The end point of each curve is the maximum load for that model.

PFC SPECIFICATIONS	PFC330ST	PFC400LT	PFC550LT	PFC550HC	PFC670HC	PFC1100LT	PFC1100HC
Typical Performance(a)							
Maximum load (Watts at warmest temperature)	400	200	400	1000	1500	800	3600
Theoretical max pumping speed l/sec(b)	29,800	29,800	37,250	74,500	104,300	74,500	298,000
Conservative pumping speed (in chamber) l/sec(b)	20,000	20,000	25,000	50,000	70,000	50,000	200,000
Ultimate operating pressure, torr(c)	2×10^{-7}	2×10^{-10}	4×10^{-10}	6×10^{-9}	6×10^{-9}	1.5×10^{-12}	1.5×10^{-8}
Maximum pump start pressure, atm(d)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Time to defrost, minutes	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	7.0
Cryocoils and refrigerant lines							
Total cryocoil surface area m ² (ft. ²)	.2 (2.2)	0.2 (2.2)	0.25 (2.7)	0.5 (5.4)	0.7 (7.5)	0.5 (5.4)	2.0 (21.6)
Single circuit (PFC)							
Tube O.D., mm (in.)	10 (3/8)	8 (5/16)	10 (3/8)	12 (1/2)	16 (5/8)	12 (1/2)	16 (5/8)
Tube length m (ft.)	6.37 (21.9)	8 (26.3)	7.95 (27.4)	13.3 (41.1)	14 (46)	13.3 (41.1)	40 (132)
Dual circuit (PFC/PFC)							
Tube O.D., mm (in.)	NA	NA	NA	10 (3/8)	12 (1/2)	NA	16 (5/8)
Tube length per coil, m (ft.)	NA	NA	NA	7.96 (27.4)	9.28 (29)	NA	20 (66)
Standard refrigerant line lengths m (ft.)	2.44 (8)	2.44 (8)	2.44 (8)	2.44 (8)	2.44 (8)	2.44(8)	2.44 (8)
Utilities							
Cooling water, flow rate l/min. (gal./min.)							
at 13C (55F)	NA	2.7 (0.71)	4.9 (1.3)	4.9 (1.3)	6.8 (1.8)	13.6 (3.6)	13.6 (3.6)
at 26C (79F)	8.9 (2.3)	8.6 (2.3)	12.3 (3.2)	12.3 (3.2)	17.3 (4.6)	33.8 (8.9)	33.8 (8.9)
at 29C (85F)	19.5 (5.15)	19.0 (5.02)	19.7 (5.2)	19.7 (5.2)	27.6 (7.3)	54.1 (14.3)	54.1 (14.3)
Power input, at maximum load, KW	3.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	8.3	11.8	19.2
Nominal power requirements(e)							
(Volts/Phases/Hertz)	200/3/50-60	200/3/50-60	200/3/50-60	200/3/50-60	200/3/50-60	200/3/50-60	200/3/50-60
	230/3/60	230/3/60	230/3/60	230/3/60	230/3/60	230/3/60	230/3/60
	380/3/50	380/3/50	380/3/50	380/3/50	380/3/50	380/3/50	380/3/50
	400/3/50	400/3/50	400/3/50	400/3/50	400/3/50	400/3/50	400/3/50
	460/3/60	460/3/60	460/3/60	460/3/60	460/3/60	460/3/60	460/3/60
	480/3/60	480/3/60	480/3/60	480/3/60	480/3/60	480/3/60	480/3/60
			575/3/60	575/3/60	575/3/60	575/3/60	575/3/60
Max operating sound level, dB(A) (f)	73	73	71	72	72	81	81
Minimum room volume meters ³ (ft. ³) (g)	141.6 (5,000)	141.6 (5,000)	130.2 (4,600)	155.7 (5,500)	212 (7,500)	340 (12,000)	354 (12,500)

- FOOTNOTES**
- (a) Standard conditions for performance testing.
- 1 Cryocoil environment at 20°C
- 2 Recommend cryocoils and line lengths.
- 3 Cooling water temperature between 25°C and 28°C.
- (b) Larger cryocoils may give greater pumping speeds, and can be used in some applications. Contact your sales representative or the factory for application details.
- (c) Standard cryocoil at twenty-five percent (25%) of maximum pumping speed.
- (d) Recommended cryopump start pressure is near normal "crossover." Mechanical roughing pumps and blowers are generally more effective for moisture removal above 1 torr.
- (e) For nominal power requirements not on the table, please contact the factory. Please refer to the manual for operational voltage ranges. For 480 volt operation the maximum voltage is 506.
- (f) Units were tested in a manufacturing environment under maximum load in the COOL mode.
- (g) To comply with the Safety Code for Mechanical Refrigeration, ANSI/ASHRAE-15-1994, the following units should be located in a room no smaller than listed.

NOTES

All units have cryocoils that may be decoupled from the refrigerant lines and remote control capability with built-in remote connector. All models are water cooled. Maximum angle of inclination for shipping or handling all units is (45°).



Model	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	Weight kg./lb.	Standard Refrigerant Line
	mm/inches											
PFC330	610	559	1651								211	8 ft.
	24	22	65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	465	
PFC400	610	559	1397								204	8 ft.
	24	22	55	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	450	
PFC550	953	660	1842	812	140	254	203	432	114	1727	408	8 ft.
	37.5	26	72.5	32	5.5	10	8	17	4.5	68	900	
PFC670	953	660	1842	812	140	254	203	432	114	1727	478	8 ft.
	37.5	26	72.5	32	5.5	10	8	17	4.5	68	1055	
PFC1100	1054	711	1689	914	140	102	203	457	114	1562	544	8 ft.
	41.5	28	66.5	36	5.5	4	8	18	4.5	61.5	1200	

For each PFC model number, dimensions are identical for LT and HC versions. "Combination" or "Multi-Purpose" PFC Models have the same dimensions as the "Standard PFC" Models in the equivalent size unit. (For example, a PFC/PFC1100 has the same dimensions as a PFC1100.)

For PFC 550, PFC 670, and PFC 1100 (and corresponding "Combination" or "Multi-Purpose" PFC Models) allow 45 cm (18 inches) clearance for utilities, refrigerant line connection and controls on the right hand panel as seen viewing the front of the unit.

POLYCOLD® HEADQUARTERS

UNITED STATES
IGC Polycold Systems Inc.
3800 Lakewood Highway
Petaluma, CA 94954

Phone 707.769.7000
Fax 707.769.1380
E-mail sales@polycold.com

Call toll-free within the U.S.A.
Sales 888.4.POLYCOLD

WORLDWIDE

Contact the Polycold office closest to you for the name of the Polycold representative in your regional area.

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